

**T-79.4301**

**Spring 2008**

**Parallel and Distributed Systems**

**Tutorial 5 – Solutions**

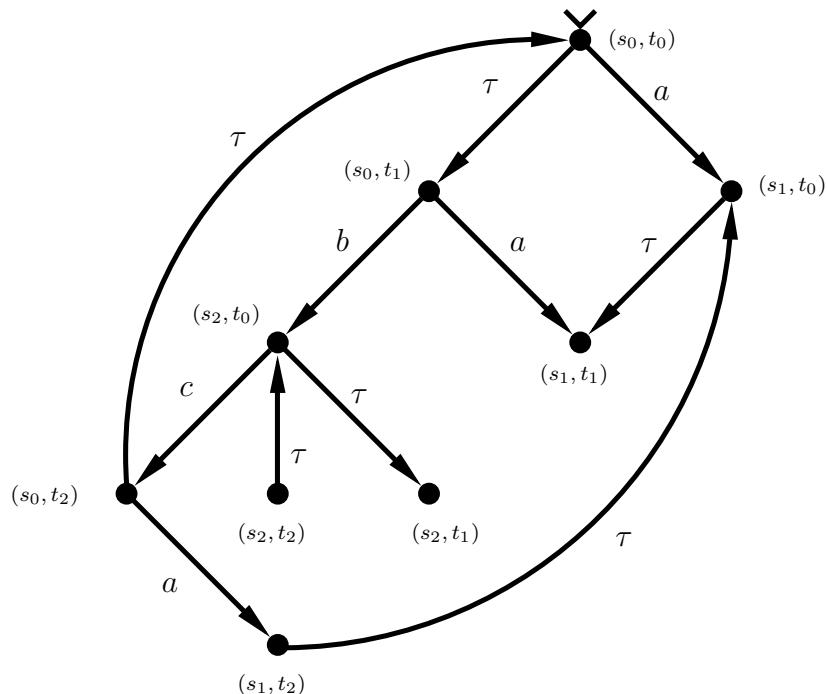
1. a)  $L_1 \parallel L_2 = (\Sigma_{12}, S_{12}, S_{12}^0, \Delta_{12})$ , where

$$\Sigma_{12} = \Sigma_1 \cup \Sigma_2 = \{a, b, c\},$$

$$S_{12} = S_1 \times S_2 = \{(s_0, t_0), (s_0, t_1), \dots, (s_2, t_2)\},$$

$$S_{12}^0 = S_1^0 \times S_2^0 = \{(s_0, t_0)\},$$

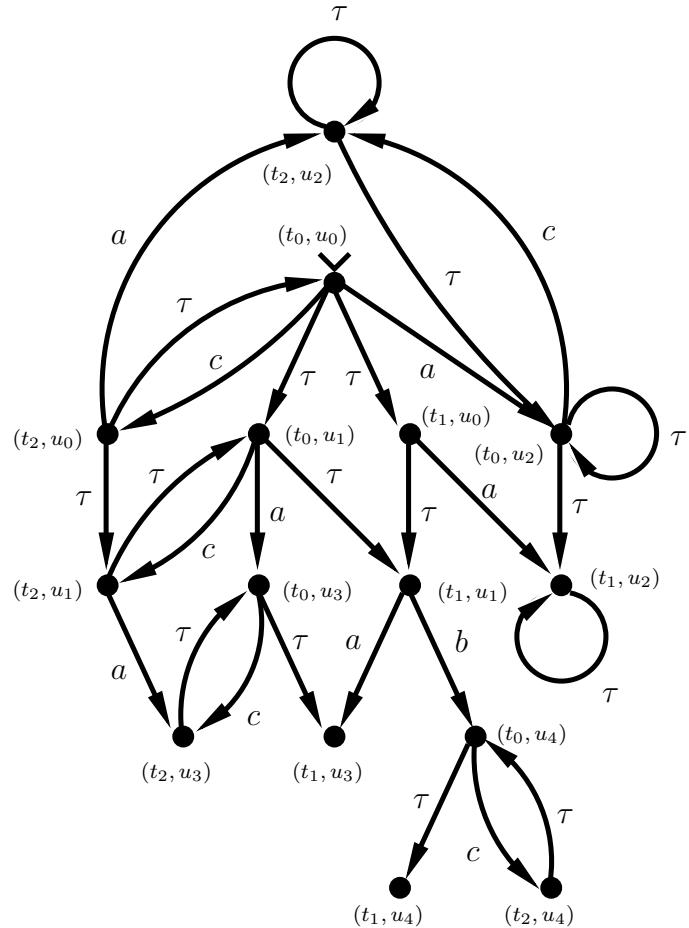
and the transition relation  $\Delta_{12}$  is defined as shown in the figure below.



b)  $L_2 \parallel L_3 = (\Sigma_{23}, S_{23}, S_{23}^0, \Delta_{23})$ , where

$$\begin{aligned}\Sigma_{23} &= \Sigma_2 \cup \Sigma_3 = \{a, b, c\}, \\ S_{23} &= S_2 \times S_3 = \{(t_0, u_0), (t_0, u_1), \dots, (t_2, u_4)\}, \\ S_{23}^0 &= S_2^0 \times S_3^0 = \{(t_0, u_0)\}, \text{ and}\end{aligned}$$

$\Delta_{23}$ :



c)  $L_1 \parallel L_2 \parallel L_3 = (\Sigma_{123}, S_{123}, S_{123}^0, \Delta_{123})$ , where

$$\begin{aligned}\Sigma_{123} &= \Sigma_1 \cup \Sigma_2 \cup \Sigma_3 = \{a, b, c\}, \\ S_{123} &= S_1 \times S_2 \times S_3 = \{(s_0, t_0, u_0), (s_0, t_0, u_1), \dots, (s_2, t_2, u_4)\}, \\ S_{123}^0 &= S_1^0 \times S_2^0 \times S_3^0 = \{(s_0, t_0, u_0)\}, \text{ and}\end{aligned}$$

$\Delta_{123}$ :

