

T-79.230

Kevät 2005

Agenttipohjaisen tietojenkäsittelyn perusteet

Laskuharjoitus 4

Tehtävät

1. A fire station has one fire truck. When an emergency call comes, the truck goes out, fights fire and then returns.

(a) Design a hidden Markov model (HMM) with two states (*parked* and *not parked*) to describe the behaviour of this system. Choose transition probabilities to reflect the following properties of the domain.

- On the average, there is an alert once in twelve hours.
- The expected duration for one fire mission is 3 hours.

Use one hour time slices in your model.

(b) Write down the corresponding transition model $\mathbf{P}(Park_{t+1} | Park_t)$ using a Boolean random variable *Parked*.

(c) Use the model to determine how many hours a day the truck spends at the fire station (on the average and in the long run)?

(d) Given a parametrized prior distribution $\mathbf{P}(Park_0) = \langle k, 1 - k \rangle$, derive an exact expression for the distribution $\mathbf{P}(Park_t)$ as a function of t using the transition model and prediction.

(e) Does $\mathbf{P}(Park_t)$ converge as t approaches to infinity?