

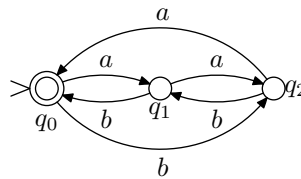
**T-79.186**  
**Reactive Systems**  
**Home Exercise 1**  
**Deadline 28.1-2003 8:45**

Spring 2003

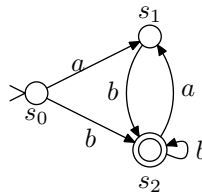
Return your answer by email (Postscript or PDF) to Timo Latvala at Timo.Latvala@hut.fi, or on paper to the lecture. All rounds will be 6 points maximum.

- 1.) Consider the following two finite state automata, where  $\Sigma_1 = \Sigma_2 = \{a, b\}$ .

Automaton  $\mathcal{A}_1$ :



Automaton  $\mathcal{A}_2$ :



- Construct the finite state automaton  $\mathcal{A}_a = \mathcal{A}_1 \cup \mathcal{A}_2$ .
- Construct the finite state automaton  $\mathcal{A}_b = \mathcal{A}_1 \cap \mathcal{A}_2$ .
- Is the language accepted by  $\mathcal{A}_b$  non-empty? If not, also give a word accepted by  $\mathcal{A}_b$ .
- Complement the (deterministic) automaton  $\mathcal{A}_1$ , and give the resulting automaton  $\mathcal{A}_d$ .
- Give a deterministic finite state automaton  $\mathcal{A}_e$ , which accepts the same language as  $\mathcal{A}_2$ .
- Describe the language accepted by  $\mathcal{A}_1$  as a function on the number of occurrences of  $a$  and  $b$  on the words accepted by  $\mathcal{A}_1$ .